

	masc. & neut. -a				masc. & neut. -i			
example	putt-a	phal-a	putt-a	phal-a	mun-i	dah-i	mun-i	dah-i
number	sg.		pl.		sg.		pl.	
nom.	-e, -o	-am	-ā, -āo	-ā, -āi(m),	-ī	-i(m)	-ino, -ī, -īo	-īm, -īni,
acc.	-am		-e, -ā	-āni	-im	-i(m)	-ino, -ī	-ī
inst.	-eṇa(m)		-ehi(m)		-inā		-īhi(m)	
(dat.)	-āe, -āya		—		—		—	
abl.	-ā, -āu, -āo		-ehi(mto)		-īo, īu, -ino, -īhimto		-īhimto	
gen.	-assa		-āṇa(m)		-ino, -issa		-īṇa(m), -iṇam	
loc.	-e, -amsi, -ammi		-esu(m)		-imsi, -immi		-īsu(m)	
voc.	-a, (-ā, -o)		-ā	= nom./acc.	-ī, -ī		= acc.	= nom./acc.

Pischel §363-373; Mittelindisch §294-324. / Pischel §377-383; Mittelindisch, §325-332 /

	masc. & neut. -u				fem. -ā		fem. -ī / -i	
example	sāh-u	mah-u	sāh-u	mah-u	māl-ā		dev-ī / ru-i	
number	sg.		pl.		sg.	pl.	sg.	pl.
nom.	-ū	-u(ṃ)	-uṇo, -ū,	-ū, -ūi(ṃ),	-ā	-ā, -āo	-ī	-īo. -īu, -ī
acc.	-uṃ		-avo	-ūṇi	-aṃ		-iṃ	
inst.	-uṇā		-ūhi(ṃ)		-āe	-āhi(ṃ)	-īe	-īhi(ṃ)
abl.	-ūo, -ūu		-ūhi(ṃ)(to)		-āo, -āu	-āhiṃto	-īo, -īu	-īhiṃto
gen.	-uṇo, -ussa		-ūṇa(ṃ), -uṇa(ṃ)		-āe	-āṇa(ṃ)	-īe	-īṇa(ṃ)
loc.	-uṃsi, -ummi		-ūsu(ṃ)			-āsu(ṃ)		-īsu(ṃ)
voc.	-u, -ū		-avo	= nom./acc.	-ā, -e	= nom./acc.	-ī, -i	= nom./acc.

Pischel §377-383, Mittelindisch §325-332 / Pischel §374-376, Mittelindisch §333-336 / Pischel §384-388, Mittelindisch §337-341

	fem. -ū / -u		masc. -ṭṛ		masc. -ṭṛ		fem. -ṭṛ	
example	vah-ū / dhen-u		katt-u (< karṭṛ)		pi(y)-u (< piṭṛ)		mā(y)-ā (< māṭṛ)	
number	sg.	pl.	sg.	pl.	sg.	pl.	sg.	pl.
nom.	-ū	-ūo, -ūu,	-ā, -āre	-āro, -ā	-ā	-aro, -ī	-ā	-aro
acc.	-um	-ū	-āram		-aram	-aro	-aram, -am	
inst.	-ūe	-ūhi(m)	-uṇā	-ārehi(m)	-uṇā	-ūhi(m), -īhi(m)	-āe, -ūe	-āhi(m), -īhi(m)
abl.	-ūo, -ūu	-ūhimto	-ārāo	-ārehimto	-uṇo	-ūhimto, -īhimto	-ūe	-īhimto, -ūhimto
gen.	-ūe	-ūṇa(m)	-uṇo, -ārassa	-ārāṇa(m)	-uṇo, -ussa	-ūṇa(m), -īṇa(m)	-āe, -ūe	-īṇa(m), -ūṇa(m)
loc.		-ūsu(m)	-āre	-āresu(m)	-ari, -are	-ūsu(m), -īsu(m)		-īsu(m), -ūsu(m)
voc.	-ū, -u	= nom./acc.	-ā	-āro	= nom.	-aro	= nom.	= nom./acc.

*Pischel, §384-388; Mittelindisch, §337-341 / Pischel §390-392, Mittelindisch §344-347

*On the stems in -o and -au, see Pischel §393f.; Mittelindisch §343.

	m. -an		m. -an		m. -at	
example	rā(y)-a (< rājan)		att-a, app-a, āy-a (< ātman)		arah-a (< arhat)	
number	sg.	pl.	sg.	pl.	sg.	pl.
nom.	-ā	-āṇo, -iṇo	appā, āyā	appāṇo, attāṇo	-aṃ, -anto	-anto
acc.	-āṇaṃ	-āṇo	appāṇaṃ, attāṇaṃ, āyāṇaṃ	(āyāṇe, āyāṇā, and appāṇā, too)	-antaṃ	-ante
inst.	-eṇa, -iṇā, raṇṇā	-īhi(ṃ)	appaṇā, appeṇa, attāṇā, appaṇeṇa(ṃ)	appāṇehi(ṃ), attāṇehi(ṃ)	-anteṇa(ṃ) , -ayā	-antehi(ṃ)
abl.	-iṇo, raṇṇo	-īhiṃto	appao, attao, āyao, āyāo	appāṇehiṃto, attāṇehiṃto	-ao	-antehiṃto
gen.	= abl., -assa	-āṇaṃ, -iṇaṃ	appaṇo, attāṇo	appāṇaṃ, attāṇaṃ	-antassa, -ao	-antāṇa(ṃ)
loc.	-aṃsi, -immi, -e	-īsu(ṃ)	appaṇi, appe, attāṇi	appesu(ṃ), attesu(ṃ)	-ante, -antaṃsi	-antesu(ṃ)
voc.	-ā, -aṃ	-āṇo	appaṃ	appāṇo, attāṇo (?)	-ā, -aṃ	-antā

Pischel§399f.; Mittellindisch§348-353 / Pischel§401-403; Mittellindisch§348-353 / Pischel§395-397.; Mittellindisch§359-363.

*The stems in -in, -vin, -min : Pischel,§405f.; Mittellindisch,§354-358.

*The neutra in -an : Pischel,§404.

*The stems in -as, -is & -us : Pischel,§407-412; Mittellindisch,§343.

*e.g. tapas : nom. tavo; acc. tavaṃ; inst.tavasā, taveṇa; abl. tavāo; gen. tavaṣo, tavaṣassa; loc. tavasi etc.

Pronouns				
person	1st		2nd	
number	sg.	pl.	sg.	pl.
nom.	ahaṃ, ahayaṃ, haṃ	amhe, vayaṃ	tumaṃ, tume, taṃ	tumhe, tubbhe
acc.	maṃ, mamaṃ, mahaṃ, me	amhe, ñe	tumaṃ, tume, te	tumhe, vo, bhe
inst.	mae, mai, me	amhehi(ṃ), ñe	tue, tubbhe, tae, tumae	tumhehi(ṃ), tubbhehi(ṃ), bhe, tubbhe
abl.	mamāo, mamāhiṃto	amhehiṃto, amhāhiṃto, amhesuṃto, amhāsuṃto	tumāo, tumāhiṃto	tumhehiṃto, tumhatto, tubbhatto
gen.	mama(ṃ), maha(ṃ), majjha, me	amhāṇa(ṃ), amha(ṃ), mha, amhe, ñe, ño	tava, tujjha, tuha(ṃ), tubbha, tumha(ṃ), te	tumhāṇa(ṃ), tumha(ṃ), tubbha(ṃ), tubbhe, bhe
loc.	mai, mamaṃsi	amhesu(ṃ), amhāsu(ṃ)	tai, tumammi, tume, tumaṃsi	tumhesu(ṃ), tubbhesu(ṃ)

Pischel,§415-419; Mittellindisch,§365-369 / Pischel,§420-422; Mittellindisch,§370f.

tad / etad						
number	sg.			pl.		
gender	m.	n.	f.	m.	n.	f.
nom.	se, so, eso	taṃ, eyaṃ, se	sā, esā	te, se, ee	tāiṃ, tāṇi, eyāiṃ	tāo, eyāo
acc.	taṃ, eyaṃ		taṃ, eyaṃ			
inst.	teṇa(ṃ), eeṇa(ṃ)		tāe, tīe, eyāe	tehi(ṃ), eehi(ṃ)		tāhi(ṃ), eyāhi(ṃ)
abl.	tāo, eyāo			tehiṃto, eehiṃto		tāhiṃto, eyāhiṃto
gen.	tassa, eyassa, se		tāe, tī(s)e, eyāe	tesi(ṃ), eesi(ṃ)		tāsi(ṃ), eyāsi(ṃ)
loc.	tammi, taṃsi, eyammi, eyaṃsi		tī(s)e, eīe	tesu(ṃ), eesu(ṃ)		tāsu(ṃ), eyāsu(ṃ)

idam						
number	sg.			pl.		
gender	m.	n.	f.	m.	n.	f.
nom.	ime, imo, iṇamo, ayaṃ	imaṃ, idaṃ,	imā, iyaṃ	ime	imāiṃ, imāṇi	imāo
acc.	imaṃ, iṇaṃ (← not fr. enam)					
inst.	(a)ṇeṇa, imeṇa, imiṇā		imāe, ṇāe	imehi(ṃ), (ṇ)ehi(ṃ)		(ṇ)āhi(ṃ), imāhi(ṃ)
abl.	imāo			imehiṃto		imāhiṃto
gen.	imassa, assa, se		imāe, imī(s)e	imesi(ṃ), esi(ṃ), imāṇa		imāsi(ṃ)
loc.	imammi, imamsi, assim			imesu(m), esu		imāsu(m)

Pischel, §423-426; Mittelindisch, §374-378.

**idam* : Pischel §429f.; Mittelindisch §382-387.

**adas* : Pischel §432; Mittelindisch §388. (aso, amuge, amugammi, etc.)

*The relative pronoun *ja-* etc. and the interrogative *ka-* etc. are inflected like *tad*, etc..

numerals						
number	one			two	three	four
gender	m.	n.	f.	mnf	mnf	mnf
nom.	ege, ego	egam̐	egā	do, duve, doṇṇi	tao, tiṇṇi	cauro, cattāto, cattāri
acc.	egam̐					
inst.	eṇeṇa(m̐)		egāe	dohi(m̐)	tīhi(m̐)	caūhi(m̐), cauhi(m̐)
abl.	egāo			dohim̐to	tīhim̐to	caūhim̐to
gen.	egassa		egāe	doṇha(m̐)	tiṇha(m̐)	cauṇha(m̐)
loc.	egammi, egamsi			dosu(m̐)	tīsu(m̐)	caūsu(m̐), causu

Pischel, §435-439; Mittelindisch, §391-398.

Remaining numerals : Pischel, §440-448; Mittelindisch, §399-410.

Two types of verbs, e.g.: pucch-a-i (he asks) / kah-e-i (he talks)

	present	optative	imperative	past	future
1 st sg.	-ā-mi / -e-mi	-ejj-ā(-mi), -e	-a-mu, -ā-mu / -e-mu	-itthā	-i-ssāmi, -i-ssaṃ, -i-himi, -i-hāmi
2 nd sg.	-a-si / -e-si	-ejj-ā(-si/-su/-hi), -ejj-a(-si/-su/-hi), -e	-a-su, -ā-hi, -a / -e-hi, -e-su		-i-ssasi, -ihisi
3 rd sg.	-a-(t)i / -e-(t)i / -e	-ejj-ā, -e-jj-a, -e	-a-u / -e-u		-i-ssa(t)i, -ihi(t)i
1 st pl.	-ā-mo / -e-mo / -i-mo	-ejj-ā-ma	ā-mo / -e-mo	-iṃsu / -eṃsu	-i-ssāmo, -i-himo, -i-hāmo
2 nd pl.	-a-ha / -e-ha	-ejj-ā-ha, -ejj-a-ha	-a-ha / -e-ha		-i-ssaha, -i-hiha
3 rd pl.	-a-nti / -e-nti	-ejj-ā, -ejj-a, -e	-a-ntu / -e-ntu		-i-ssanti, -i-hinti

*In this table, many irregularities are omitted. For example, *akāsi*, *vayāsī*, *kahesi*, *abbavī*, etc.

passive	causative	absolutive	infinitive	gerundive
-i-jja- / -jja-	-(āv)e-	-ttā, -ūṇa(m), -ccā, -i(y)a, -(y)āṇaṃ	-(t)u(m), -ttae	-ṇijja-, -yavva-, -jja-

present part.: -anta, -māṇa

past passive part. -(i)ta, -(i)ya, -na, etc.