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# Development of Companies in the Far East from the late 19th Century to 1941: A Study of Directories in Perspective of Global History by Using GIS

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#### Introduction

- \* Research Purposes
- (1)To re-examine the development of the "Foreign" companies in the main ports of the Far East from the late 19th century to 1941 in the perspective of Global history by using GIS (Geographic Information System).
- (2) To re-examine the development of the "Foreign" companies in the main ports of the Far East from the late 19th century to 1941 in the perspective of "Intra-Asian Trade" network by using GIS(Geographic Information System).
- (3) To re-examine the development of Japanese companies in the main ports of the Far East from the late 19th century to 1941 in the perspective of Global history and "Intra-Asian Trade" network by using GIS (Geographic Information System)
- \* Main documents and materials for this research
- (1) The Directory & Chronicle of China, Japan, Straits Settlements, Philippines, Korea, Indo-China, Netherlands Indies, & c., from 1865 to 1941, The Hong Kong Daily Press. [Directory & Chronicle] (2) Asia Directory: A complete and up-to-date Guide to the Exporters, Importers, Merchants, Agents,
- Shipping Companies, Banks, Hotels Commercial and Governmental Organization, etc. in French Indo-China, Thailand, Hong Kong and Philippines, 1941-42 edition, The Asian Directory Publishing Company, 1942.
- (3)Other directories and documents related with this research in the main ports of the Far East

#### <1> Coverage and Contents of Directory & Chronicle and Research Questions

(Sample) The Directory & Chronicle of China, Japan, Straits Settlements, Philippines, Korea, Indo-China, Netherlands Indies, & c., for the Year 1941, The Hong Kong Daily Press, 1941.

(1-a) The Main Ports of The Far East (See Table. 1 and Map. 1)

(1-b) Coverage of Companies and Organizations in Directory & Chronicle

(Source)Directory & Chronicle, 1941

- \*List of Associations, Clubs, Banks, Legations and Consulates, Churches, Missions, Merchants, Governmental Organizations & List of Members
- \*Overview of Country, Area and Port City
- \*Advertisements

(1-c) List of Foreign Residents

(Sample) The Directory & Chronicle of China, Japan, Straits Settlements, Philippines, Korea, Indo-China, Netherlands Indies, & c., for the Year 1902, The Hong Kong Daily Press, 1902.

[Abbreviation: Directory & Chronicle, 1902]

About 15,000 residents in the List of Foreign Residents, Directory & Chronicle, 1902

: Name, Occupation, Company's or Organization's name, Port (See Table. 2)

(1-d) Research Questions and Data Entry

- \* How did "Foreign" companies develop their business bases in the Far East from the late 19th Century to 1941?
- \* How did "Foreign" companies and organizations change their members in the Far East from the late 19th Century to 1941?
- \*Data Entry (at least): 1890, 1920, 1941

### <2> Coverage and Content of Asian Directory and Research Questions

(2-a) Main Areas guided in Asian Directory

French Indo-China(Haiphong, Hanoi, Saigon), Thailand(Bangkok),

Hong Kong, Philippines (Manila, Bagio)

- (2-b) Coverage of Companies and Organizations in Asian Directory
- \*List of Legations, Consulates, Chambers of Commerce, Associations, Agents-Shipping, Banks, Hotels, Exporters(According to Commodities), Importers (According to Commodities), Japanese Firms (Exporters to Japan), Japanese Firms (Importers from Japan), Japanese Stores (See Table.3)
- \* Advertisements
- (2-c) Research Questions and Data Entry
- \* How did Japanese firms develop their business bases in Four Areas such as French Indo-China(Haiphong, Hanoi, Saigon), Thailand(Bangkok), Hong Kong, Philippines(Manila,Bagio)
- \* How did "Foreign" companies and organizations change their members in the Far East from the late 19th Century to 1941?
- \*Data Entry (at least): 1941/1942

#### Concluding Remarks

\*Time series analysis by putting the data of companies and members in the main ports of the Far East from the late 19th century to 1941 on the historical maps in perspective of Global history by using GIS

#### <Reference>

Toshiyuki Miyata, "European Merchants in Siam(from 1864 to 1910): An Analysis of Directory & Chronicle published in Hong Kong," Yoshifumi Tamada(ed.) *Chakri Reforms and Nation Building in Thailand*, Kyoto University, Global Area Studies Series No.11,1996, pp.121-177.

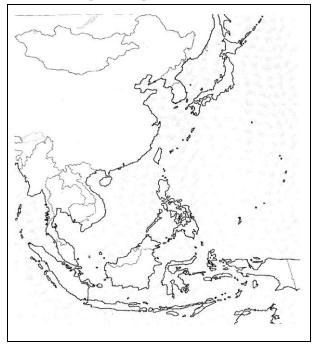
(Table.1) List of the Main Ports in the Far East mentioned in Directory & Chronicle, 1941

Number	Port	Country/Area	Sup-Area
1	Annam	Annam	
3	Hue	Annam	
4	Tourane Brunei	Annam Borneo	
5	Jesselton	Borneo	
6	Kudat	Borneo	
7	Labuan	Borneo	
8	Sandakan	Borneo	
9	Sarawak Shanghai	Borneo China	Central Ports
11	Soochow	China	Central Ports
12	Autung	China	Northern Ports
13	Changchuu	China	Northern Ports
14	Chefoo	China	Northern Ports
15	Chinwangtao	China	Northern Ports
16 17	Dairen Harbin	China China	Northern Ports Northern Ports
18	Hsinho	China	Northern Ports
19	Huchun	China	Northern Ports
20	Krin	China	Northern Ports
21	Lungchingtsun	China	Northern Ports
22	Lungkow	China	Northern Ports
23 24	Mukden Newchwan	China China	Northern Ports Northern Ports
25	Peitaiho	China	Northern Ports
26	Peiping	China	Northern Ports
27	Port Authur	China	Northern Ports
28	Port Edward	China	Northern Ports
29	Taku	China	Northern Ports
30	Tientsin	China	Northern Ports
31 32	Tongku Tsinan	China China	Northern Ports Northern Ports
33	Tsingtao	China	Northern Ports
34	Weihaiwei	China	Northern Ports
35	Amoy	China	Southern Ports
36	Canton	China	Southern Ports
37	Foochow	China	Southern Ports
38 39	Hangchow Hoibow	China China	Southern Ports Southern Ports
40	Hokow	China	Southern Ports
41	Hongkong	China	Southern Ports
42	Kongmoon	China	Southern Ports
43	Kuliang	China	Southern Ports
44 45	Kweilin	China	Southern Ports
46	Kowloon Frontier	China China	Southern Ports Southern Ports
47	Kowloon Frontier Lappa	China China	Southern Ports
48	Lngehow	China	Southern Ports
49	Mengtsz	China	Southern Ports
50	Nanning Nicero e	China	Southern Ports
51 52	Ningpo Pakhoi	China China	Southern Ports Southern Ports
53	Samshui	China	Southern Ports
54	Santuao	China	Southern Ports
55	Swatow	China	Southern Ports
56	Tengyueh	China	Southern Ports
57	Wenchow	China	Southern Ports
58 59	Wuchow Yunnanfu	China China	Southern Ports Southern Ports
60	Tunnantu Changsha	China China	Yangtsze Ports
61	Chinkiang	China	Yangtsze Ports
62	Chungking	China	Yangtsze Ports
63	Hankow	China	Yangtsze Ports
64	Ichang	China	Yangtsze Ports
65	Kiukiang Nanking	China China	Yangtsze Ports
66 67	Nanking Shasi	<u>China</u> China	Yangtsze Ports Yangtsze Ports
68	Wuhu	China	Yangtsze Ports
69	Yochow	China	Yangtsze Ports

70         Chemulpo         Chosen(Korea)           71         Chinnampo         Chosen(Korea)           72         Fusan         Chosen(Korea)           72         Fusan         Chosen(Korea)           73         Gensan(Wonsan)         Chosen(Korea)           75         Kunsan         Chosen(Korea)           76         Masampo         Chosen(Korea)           77         Mokpo         Chosen(Korea)           78         Seishin         Chosen(Korea)           79         Seoul         Chosen(Korea)           80         Unsan Gold Mines         Chosen(Korea)           81         Cambodge         Cochin China           82         Cholon         Gochin China           83         Saigon         Cochin China           84         Nicolaevsk         Siberia           85         Vladivostock         Siberia           85         Vladivostock         Siberia           86         Daitotei(Twatutia)         Formosa           87         Keolung         Formosa           88         Taiboku(Taipeh)         Formosa           89         Tainan,Takao & Anping         Formosa           80 <t< th=""><th>Number</th><th>Port</th><th>Country/Area</th></t<>	Number	Port	Country/Area
71         Chinnampo         Chosen(Korea)           72         Fusan         Chosen(Korea)           73         Gensan(Wonsan)         Chosen(Korea)           74         Heijo         Chosen(Korea)           75         Kunsan         Chosen(Korea)           76         Masampo         Chosen(Korea)           77         Mokpo         Chosen(Korea)           78         Seishin         Chosen(Korea)           79         Seoul         Chosen(Korea)           80         Unsan Gold Mines         Chosen(Korea)           81         Cambodge         Cochin China           82         Cholon         Cochin China           83         Saigon         Cochin China           84         Nicolaevsk         Siberia           85         Vladivostock         Siberia           86         Daitotei(Twatutia)         Formosa           87         Keolung         Formosa           88         Taiboku(Taipeh)         Formosa           89         Tainan,Takao & Anping         Formosa           90         Tamsui         Formosa           80         Tainan,Takao & Anping         Formosa           91         <			
72         Fusan         Chosen(Korea)           73         Gensan(Wonsan)         Chosen(Korea)           74         Helijo         Chosen(Korea)           75         Kunsan         Chosen(Korea)           76         Masampo         Chosen(Korea)           77         Mokpo         Chosen(Korea)           78         Seishin         Chosen(Korea)           80         Unsan Gold Mines         Chosen(Korea)           81         Cambodge         Cochin China           81         Cambodge         Cochin China           82         Cholon         Cochin China           83         Saigon         Cochin China           84         Nicolaevsk         Siberia           85         Vladivostock         Siberia           86         Daitotei(Twatutia)         Formosa           87         Keolung         Formosa           88         Taiboku(Taipeh)         Formosa           89         Tainan, Takao & Anping         Formosa           90         Tamsui         Formosa           91         Haiphong         Indo-China           92         Hanoi         Indo-China           93         Tonkin <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>			
73         Gensan(Wonsan)         Chosen(Korea)           74         Heijo         Chosen(Korea)           75         Kunsan         Chosen(Korea)           76         Masampo         Chosen(Korea)           77         Mokpo         Chosen(Korea)           78         Seishin         Chosen(Korea)           80         Unsan Gold Mines         Chosen(Korea)           81         Cambodge         Cochin China           82         Cholon         Cochin China           82         Cholon         Cochin China           84         Nicolaevsk         Siberia           85         Vladivostock         Siberia           86         Daitotei(Twatutia)         Formosa           87         Keolung         Formosa           88         Taiboku(Taipeh)         Formosa           89         Tainan, Takao & Anping         Formosa           90         Tamsui         Formosa           91         Haiphong         Indo-China           92         Hanoi         Indo-China           93         Tonkin         Indo-China           94         Tonkin, Proinvces du         Indo-China           95         Hak			
74 Heijo Chosen(Korea) 75 Kunsan Chosen(Korea) 76 Masampo Chosen(Korea) 77 Mokpo Chosen(Korea) 78 Seishin Chosen(Korea) 79 Seoul Chosen(Korea) 80 Unsan Gold Mines Chosen(Korea) 81 Cambodge Cochin China 82 Cholon Cochin China 83 Saigon Cochin China 84 Nicolaevsk Siberia 85 Vladivostock Siberia 86 Daitotei(Twatutia) Formosa 87 Keolung Formosa 88 Taiboku(Taipeh) Formosa 89 Tainan,Takao & Anping Formosa 90 Tamsui Formosa 91 Haiphong Indo-China 92 Hanoi Indo-China 93 Tonkin Indo-China 94 Tonkin, Proinvces du Indo-China 95 Hakodate Japan 97 Kyoto Japan 98 Kyushu Japan 99 Moji Japan 100 Nagasaki Japan 101 Nagoya Japan 101 Nagoya Japan 102 Osaka Japan 103 Otaru Japan 104 Shizuoka Japan 105 Shimonoseki Japan 106 Tokyo Japan 107 Yokohama Japan 108 Macao Macao 109 Johore Malay States 111 Kelantan Malay States 111 Kelantan Malay States 111 Negri Sembilan Malay States 111 Selangor Malay States 112 Negri Sembilan Malay States 113 Pahang Malay States 114 Perak Malay States 115 Perlis Malay States 116 Selangor Malay States 117 Trengganu Malay States 118 Batavia Netherlands Indies 120 Padang Netherlands Indies 121 Semarang Netherlands Indies 122 Sourabaya Netherlands Indies 123 East Coast of Sumatra Netherlands Indies 124 Baguio The Philippines 125 Cebu The Philippines 126 Iloilo The Philippines 127 Manila The Philippines 128 Zamboanaga The Philippines 129 Malacca Straits Settlements 131 Singapore Straits Settlements			
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76         Masampo         Chosen(Korea)           77         Mokpo         Chosen(Korea)           78         Seishin         Chosen(Korea)           79         Seoul         Chosen(Korea)           80         Unsan Gold Mines         Chosen(Korea)           81         Cambodge         Cochin China           82         Cholon         Cochin China           83         Saigon         Cochin China           84         Nicolaevsk         Siberia           85         Vladivostock         Siberia           86         Daitotei(Twatutia)         Formosa           87         Keolung         Formosa           88         Taiboku(Taipeh)         Formosa           89         Tainan,Takao & Anping         Formosa           90         Tamsui         Formosa           91         Haiphong         Indo-China           92         Hanoi         Indo-China           93         Tonkin         Indo-China           94         Tonkin, Proinvces du         Indo-China           95         Hakodate         Japan           96         Kobe         Japan           97         Kyoto         Japan			
77         Mokpo         Chosen(Korea)           78         Seishin         Chosen(Korea)           79         Seoul         Chosen(Korea)           80         Unsan Gold Mines         Chosen(Korea)           81         Cambodge         Cochin China           82         Cholon         Cochin China           83         Saigon         Cochin China           84         Nicolaevsk         Siberia           85         Vladivostock         Siberia           86         Daitotei(Twatutia)         Formosa           87         Keolung         Formosa           87         Keolung         Formosa           89         Tainan,Takao & Anping         Formosa           89         Tainan,Takao & Anping         Formosa           90         Tamsui         Formosa           91         Haiphong         Indo-China           92         Hanoi         Indo-China           93         Tonkin         Indo-China           94         Tonkin, Proinvces du         Indo-China           95         Hakodate         Japan           96         Kobe         Japan           97         Kyoto         Japan			
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80         Unsan Gold Mines         Chosen(Korea)           81         Cambodge         Cochin China           82         Cholon         Cochin China           83         Saigon         Cochin China           84         Nicolaevsk         Siberia           85         Vladivostock         Siberia           86         Daitotei(Twatutia)         Formosa           87         Keolung         Formosa           88         Taiboku(Taipeh)         Formosa           89         Tainan,Takao & Anping         Formosa           90         Tamsui         Formosa           91         Haiphong         Indo-China           92         Hanoi         Indo-China           93         Tonkin         Indo-China           94         Tonkin, Proinvces du         Japan           95         Hakodate         Japan           96         Kobe         Japan           97         Kyoto         Japan           98         Kyushu         Japan           99         Moji         Japan           100         Nagasaki         Japan           101         Nagosaki         Japan			
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89         Tainan, Takao & Anping         Formosa           90         Tamsui         Formosa           91         Haiphong         Indo-China           92         Hanoi         Indo-China           93         Tonkin         Indo-China           94         Tonkin, Proinvces du         Indo-China           95         Hakodate         Japan           96         Kobe         Japan           97         Kyoto         Japan           98         Kyushu         Japan           99         Moji         Japan           100         Nagasaki         Japan           101         Nagoya         Japan           102         Osaka         Japan           103         Otaru         Japan           104         Shizuoka         Japan           105         Shimonoseki         Japan           106         Tokyo         Japan           107         Yokohama         Japan           108         Macao         Macao           109         Johore         Malay States           110         Kedah         Malay States           111         Kelantan         M		Keolung	
89         Tainan, Takao & Anping         Formosa           90         Tamsui         Formosa           91         Haiphong         Indo-China           92         Hanoi         Indo-China           93         Tonkin         Indo-China           94         Tonkin, Proinvoes du         Indo-China           95         Hakodate         Japan           96         Kobe         Japan           97         Kyoto         Japan           98         Kyushu         Japan           99         Moji         Japan           100         Nagasaki         Japan           101         Nagoya         Japan           102         Osaka         Japan           103         Otaru         Japan           104         Shizuoka         Japan           105         Shimonoseki         Japan           106         Tokyo         Japan           107         Yokohama         Japan           108         Macao         Macao           109         Johore         Malay States           110         Kedah         Malay States           111         Kelantan         M	88	Taiboku(Taipeh)	
90         Tamsui         Formosa           91         Haiphong         Indo-China           92         Hanoi         Indo-China           93         Tonkin         Indo-China           94         Tonkin, Proinvces du         Indo-China           95         Hakodate         Japan           96         Kobe         Japan           97         Kyoto         Japan           98         Kyushu         Japan           99         Moji         Japan           100         Nagasaki         Japan           101         Nagoya         Japan           102         Osaka         Japan           103         Otaru         Japan           104         Shizuoka         Japan           105         Shimonoseki         Japan           106         Tokyo         Japan           107         Yokohama         Japan           108         Macao         Macao           109         Johore         Malay States           110         Kedah         Malay States           111         Kelantan         Malay States           112         Negri Sembilan         Mal			
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131 Singapore Straits Settlements			
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(Source) Directory & Chronicle, 1941

(Map. 1) Map of The Far East



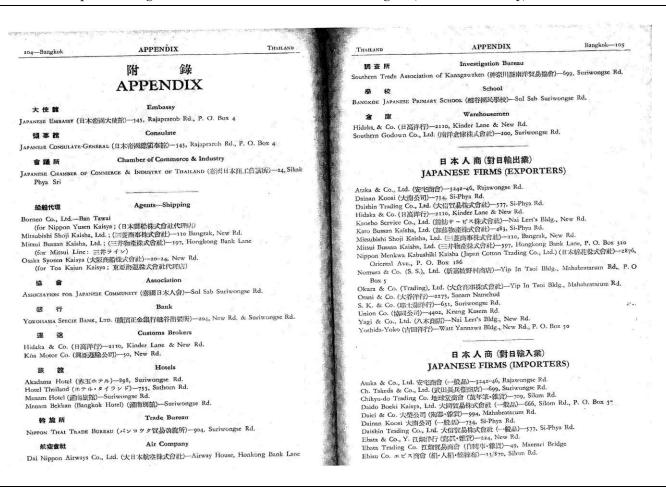
(Table.2) First Page of List of Foreign Residents in the Far East,1902

## LIST OF FOREIGN RESIDENTS

IN CHINA, JAPAN, COREA, VLADIVOSTOCK, HONGKONG, MACAO, THE PHILIPPINES, BORNEO, TONKIN, ANNAM, COCHIN-CHINA, SIAM, STRAITS SETTLEMENTS, MALAY STATES, &c., FOR 1902

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Aagaard, C., lieutenant, Siamese Navy, Bangkok
Aalst, C. J. K. van, agent, Netherlands Trading Society, Singapore
Aalst, J. A. van, postal secretary, Maritime Customs, Shanghai (absent)
Abad, A., assistant, Labuan Trading Co., Labuan, British North Borneo
Abad, J. M., agent, Singer Manufacturing Co., Manila and Iloilo
Abas, magasinier, Electricité de Saigon, Saigon
Abbadie, J. d', directeur, Marty & d'Abbadie, Haiphong
Abban, Comte L. de Jouffroy d', consul for France, Singapore
Abbatucci, medical officer, French Consulate, Pakhoi
Abbas, A. K., writer, H.M. Naval Yard, Hongkong
Abbas, A. K., writer, H.M. Naval Yard, Hongkong
Abbas, A. R., clerk, Army Ordinance department, hongkong
Abbas, A. R., clerk, H.M. Ordinance department, hongkong
Abbas, A. R., clerk, H.M. Ordinance department, hongkong
Abbev, C. H., assistant, Customs, Chemulpo, Corea
Abbey, C. H., assistant, L. Boehmer & Co., Yokohama
Abbot, E. H., assistant, E. T. Mason & Co., Yokohama
Abbot, E. wardinaster, Kennedy Town Hospital, Hongkong
Abbotil, F. J., agent, Peninsular & Oriental S. N. Co., Kobe
Abdealli, H., assistant, A. M. Essabhoy, Singapore
Abdoolally, A. T. S., manager, A. M. Essabhoy, Yokohama
Abdotolally, A. T. S., manager, A. M. Essabhoy, Yokohama
Abdotolally, A. T. S., manager, A. M. Essabhoy, Yokohama
Abdotolally, A. T. S., manager, A. M. Essabhoy, Yokohama
Abdololally, A. T., S., manager, A. M. Essabhoy, Yokohama
Abdololally, A. T., S., manager, A. M. Essabhoy, Yokohama
Abell, J. C., broker, Abell Balandard Oil Company of New York, Yokohama
Abell, J. C., broker, Abell Balandard Oil Company of New York, Yokohama
Abell, J. C., broker, Abell Balandard Oil Company of New York, Yokohama
Abell, J. C., broker, Abell Balandard Oil Company of New York, Yokohama
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Abell, J. C., broker, Abell Balandard Oil Company of New York, Yokohama
Abell, J. C., broker, Abell Balandard Oil Company of New York, Yokohama
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#### (Table.3) Japanese Organizations and Firms Listed in Bangkok, Asian Directory, 1941/42



Gollo Kabushiki Kalaba EEBENGER (2018年 AEBENGER)—1578, Oriental Ave.
Hatorat & Co. 新地元10 (Aebendaria (EX)—1578, Nova Kastan Rd.
Hatorat Shores, Lub. IEEEBENGER (2019年 AEBENGER)—1578, Oriental Ave.
Hatorat Shores, Lub. IEEEBENGER (2019年 AEBENGER)—1578, Nova Kastan Rd.
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Hatorat Shores, Lub. IEEEBENGER (2019年 AEBENGER)—1578, Nova Rd.
Hatorat Fore & Co. Bather (2019年)—1578, Mahajari III.
Hatorat Tree & Co. Bather (2019年)—1578, Mahajari III.
Hatorat Tree & Co. Bather (2019年)—1578, Mahajari III.
Hock Tire & Co. Bather (2019年)—1578, Nova Rd.
Hocks Tree & Co. Bather (2019年)—1579, Nova Rd.
Hocks Tree & Co. Bather (2019年)—1579, Nova Rd.
Hocks Tree & Co. Bather (2019年)—1579, Nova Rd.
Kampba Shoreto, Lub. IIII. (2018年)—1579, Nova Rd.
Kampba Shoreto, Lub. III. (2018年)—1579, Nova Rd.
Kampba Shoreto, Lub. III.