CONTENTS

| Prefa | ce xiii | | |
|-------|--|--|--|
| Facsi | mile | | |
| I. Do | cuments related to Agha Khans | | |
| A. I | A. Decrees | | |
| 1. | Decree of Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I issued to Ḥājjī Muḥammad in 1850 \cdots | | |
| 2. | Decree of Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I issued to the <i>jamā 'at</i> of Rūshān in 1856 | | |
| 3. | Decree of Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I issued to the <i>jamā 'at</i> of Badakhshān in 1860 | | |
| 4. | Decree of Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I issued to the <i>jamā 'at</i> s of Shughnān, Rūshān, Chitrār and Bartang in 1864 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | |
| 5. | Decree of Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I issued to the <i>jamā 'at</i> of Rūshān in 1864 · · · · · 9 | | |
| 6. | Decree of Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III issued to the jamā 'ats of Wakhān, Zībāk, Yārkand, Sariqūl, Chitrār and Mu'allim Sayyid Karam 'Alī Shāh in 1908 | | |
| 7. | Decree of Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III issued to Mukī Sayyid Karam 'Alī Shāh and the <i>jamā</i> 'ats of Wakhān, Zībāk, Warshkūm, Sariqūl and Yārkand in 1912-13 | | |
| 8. | Decree of Sulţān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III issued to Mūkhī Sayyid Mursal in 1913 | | |
| 9. | Decree of Sultān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III issued to Mukī Karam 'Alī Shāh and the <i>jamā 'at</i> s of Wakhān, Zībāk, Warshkūm, Sariqūl, and Yārkand in 1916-17 | | |
| | in 1916-17 ····· | | |

| 10. | Decree of Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III issued to Muḥammad Naẓar, Amān bīk, Zayd Allāh, 'Āqil bīk, and all members of the <i>anjuman</i> of Zūng in 1924 ···································· | 17 |
|------|---|----|
| 11. | Decree of Sultān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III issued to Ḥaqq Naẓar, Dawlat, Kirmān Shāh, Gharīb Muḥammad, Shāh-qulī, and all members of the <i>anjuman</i> of Khārugh-i pāyān in 1924 ···································· | 19 |
| 12. | Decree of Sultān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III issued to Mullā Lāghar bāy, Qiyā bīk, Fāḍil bīk, and all members of the <i>anjuman</i> of Rin in 1924 ············· | 20 |
| 13. | Decree of Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III issued to Mukhī Sayyid Yūsuf 'Alī Shāh, Dād 'Alī, Dawlat-qadam, Shākhdara, and all members of the <i>anjuman</i> of Pārshinīw-i pāyān in 1924 | 22 |
| 14. | Decree of Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III issued to Mukhī Khwāja Badal of the <i>jamā 'at</i> of Shākhdara and all members of the <i>anjuman</i> of that region in 1924 ······ | 24 |
| 15. | Decree of Sultān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III issued to Raḥmān-qul, Munāsib Shāh, Mīrzā Shāh, 'Asal Shāh, Musallam Shāh, Shāh Futūr, Sayyid Shāh, and all members of the <i>anjuman</i> of Sūchān in 1924 ···································· | 26 |
| 16. | Decree of Sultān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III issued to Mūkī Sayyid Shāh Khwāja Badal in 1924 | 28 |
| 17. | Decree of Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III issued to Mukī Khwāja Badal in 1926 | 30 |
| 18. | Decree of Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III issued to the <i>jamā 'at</i> s of Shughnān, Darwāz, and Ghārān in 1936 | 32 |
| B. R | Receipts | |
| 1. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to the <i>jamā</i> 'at of Badakhshān and Sayyid Ḥājjī Muḥammad in 1849 | 34 |
| 2. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to the <i>jamā</i> 'at of Badakhshān and Ḥājjī Muḥammad in 1856 | 36 |
| 3. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to the <i>jamā</i> 'at of Badakhshān and Karam 'Alī Shāh in 1860 | 38 |
| 4. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to Karam 'Alī Shāh and the <i>jamā</i> 'at of Badakhshān in 1864 | 40 |

| 5. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to Mīrzā Band 'Alī in 1867 | 42 |
|-----|---|----|
| 6. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to the <i>jamā</i> 'at of Badakhshān and Mīrzā Band 'Alī in 1867 | 44 |
| 7. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to the <i>jamā</i> 'at of Badakhshān and Mūkhī Karam 'Alī Shāh in 1870 ······ | 45 |
| 8. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to the <i>jamā</i> 'at of Badakhshān and Mūkhī Sayyid Karam 'Alī Shāh in 1871 ······ | 47 |
| 9. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to the <i>jamā</i> 'at of Badakhshān and Mūkhī Mīrzā Ashraf in 1871 ······ | 48 |
| 10. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to the <i>jamā</i> 'at of Badakhshān and Mūkhī Mīrzā Band 'Alī, and other officials in 1871 | 49 |
| 11. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to the <i>jamā</i> 'at of Badakhshān and Mūkhī Mīrzā Band 'Alī in 1871 | 50 |
| 12. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to the <i>jamā</i> 'at of Badakhshān and Mūkhī Karam 'Alī Shāh in 1872 ······ | 52 |
| 13. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to the <i>jamā</i> 'at of Badakhshān and Mūkhī Karam 'Alī Shāh in 1872 ······ | 54 |
| 14. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to the <i>jamā</i> 'at of Badakhshān and Mīrzā Band 'Alī in 1876 ···································· | 55 |
| 15. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to the <i>jamā</i> 'at of Badakhshān and Mīrzā Band 'Alī in 1876 ···································· | 57 |
| 16. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I issued to the <i>jamā 'at</i> of Badakhshān and Karam 'Alī Shāh in 1876 | 59 |
| 17. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to the <i>jamā</i> 'at of Badakhshān and Mīrzā Band 'Alī ···································· | 60 |
| 18. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to the <i>jamā</i> 'at of Badakhshān and Mīrzā Band 'Alī | 61 |
| 19. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III to La'l bīk khān in 1893 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 62 |
| 20. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III to the <i>jamā 'at</i> of Badakhshān and La'l bīk khān, and others in 1894 ······ | 63 |

| 21. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III to the <i>jamā 'at</i> of Rūshān, Shughnān, Khūf, Bartang, Yārkand, Chitrār, Zībāk, Darwāz, Ishkāshīm, Wakhān and Darāyūm, and Mu'allim Sayyid Mursal in 1901 | 65 |
|-----|--|----|
| 22. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III to the <i>jamā 'at</i> of Shuqnān, Badakhshān, Darwāz, Yārkand, Chitrār, Mukhī Sayyid Mursal, and others in 1902 | 67 |
| 23. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III to the <i>jamā 'at</i> s of Shuqnān, Darwāz, Yārkand, Rūshān, Mukhī Sayyid Mursal, and others in 1904 | 69 |
| 24. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> from Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III issued to the <i>jamā 'at</i> s of Wakhān, Zībāk, Sariqūl, Yārkand, Chitrār, Mu'allim Sayyid Karam 'Alī Shāh, and others in 1908 | 71 |
| 25. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III to the <i>jamā 'at</i> s of Shuqnān, Rūshān, Bartang, Chitrār, Darwāz, Mu'allim Sayyid Mursal, and others in 1908 | 73 |
| 26. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III to Mukī Sayyid Mursal and the <i>jamā 'at</i> s of Qund, Suchān, Shākhdara, Shughnān, Khūf, Bajū, Rūshān, Bartang, Tanshīb, Darwāz, Chitrār, Zībāk, Wakhān, and Qārān in 1917 | 74 |
| 27. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III to the <i>jamā 'at</i> s of Wakhān, Ishkāshīm, Zībāk, Yārkand, Sariqūl, Tung, and Chitrāl in 1917 | 76 |
| 28. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III to Mukī Shāh Sayyid Langar, Kāmryā Shams al-Dīn, and the <i>jamā'at</i> s of Wakhān, Zībāk, Warshkūm, Sariqūl, and Yārkand in 1922-23 | 77 |
| 29. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III to the <i>jamā 'at</i> of Khwārugh-i pāyān in 1924 ···································· | 79 |
| 30. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III to Kirmān Shāh, Ḥaqq Naẓar, Dawlat, Shāh-qulī, Gharīb Muḥammad, and all members of the <i>anjuman</i> of Khwārugh-i pāyān in 1925 | 80 |
| 31. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Sultān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III to Kirmān Shāh, Hak Nazar, Dawlat, Shāhqulī, Gharīb Muḥammad, and all members of the <i>anjuman</i> of Khwārugh-i pāyān in 1925 | 82 |

| | to 'Abd al-Raḥīm, Maḥram bīk, Khāldār, Waṭanī, and all those obedient in the village of Rijist in 1926 | 84 |
|---|--|----------------------|
| 33. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III to Ātash bīk and others in 1928 | 86 |
| 34. | Receipt of <i>zakat</i> issued by Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III to Mukī Khwāja Badal and all residents of the Ghund Valley in 1930 ···································· | 87 |
| C. (| Others | |
| 1. | Letter from Shāh Ḥasan 'Alī / Āghā Khān I to Fatḥ 'Alī Shāh written sometime between 1830 and 1834 $$ | 88 |
| 2. | Record of the words of Sulṭān Muḥammad Shāh / Āghā Khān III written in 1913 | -89 |
| | ocuments related to <i>mukhī</i> s Orders | |
| | riucis | |
| 1. | Order of Mukhī Sayyid Shāh Şafdar issued to Khalīfa Langarī in 1910-11 | 93 |
| 1. 2. | | 93 95 |
| | Order of Mukhī Sayyid Shāh Ṣafdar issued to Khalīfa Langarī in 1910-11 ······ Request of Sayyid Maḥmūd Shāh written to Shāh Manṣūr, Dawlat, and Dīwāna in 1912 ······ | |
| 2. | Order of Mukhī Sayyid Shāh Ṣafdar issued to Khalīfa Langarī in 1910-11 ······ Request of Sayyid Maḥmūd Shāh written to Shāh Manṣūr, Dawlat, and Dīwāna in 1912 ······ Order of Mukhī Sayyid Yūsuf 'Alī Shāh issued to all jamā 'at of Vīr | 95 96 |
| 3. 4. | Order of Mukhī Sayyid Shāh Ṣafdar issued to Khalīfa Langarī in 1910-11 ······ Request of Sayyid Maḥmūd Shāh written to Shāh Manṣūr, Dawlat, and Dīwāna in 1912 ······ Order of Mukhī Sayyid Yūsuf 'Alī Shāh issued to all jamā 'at of Vīr in the Ghund Valley in 1917 ······ Order of Mukhī Muḥammad 'Alī Shāh issued to the jamā 'at of Ghund | 95 96 |
| 2.3.4.5. | Order of Mukhī Sayyid Shāh Ṣafdar issued to Khalīfa Langarī in 1910-11 ······ Request of Sayyid Maḥmūd Shāh written to Shāh Manṣūr, Dawlat, and Dīwāna in 1912 ······ Order of Mukhī Sayyid Yūsuf 'Alī Shāh issued to all jamā 'at of Vīr in the Ghund Valley in 1917 ······ Order of Mukhī Muḥammad 'Alī Shāh issued to the jamā 'at of Ghund from Tang to Vibist in 1935 ····· | 95 96 98 |
| 2.3.4.5. | Order of Mukhī Sayyid Shāh Ṣafdar issued to Khalīfa Langarī in 1910-11 ······ Request of Sayyid Maḥmūd Shāh written to Shāh Manṣūr, Dawlat, and Dīwāna in 1912 ······ Order of Mukhī Sayyid Yūsuf 'Alī Shāh issued to all jamā 'at of Vīr in the Ghund Valley in 1917 ······ Order of Mukhī Muḥammad 'Alī Shāh issued to the jamā 'at of Ghund from Tang to Vibist in 1935 ····· Mukhī's order issued to Shāh Langar and Fāḍil bīk | 95 96 98 99 |

C. Other

| 1. | Mourning for the death by Mukhī Shāh Abū al-Maʿānī ······ | 104 |
|---------------|--|-----|
| III. (| Genealogies | |
| 1. | Genealogy of Sayyid Sharīf · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 106 |
| 2. | Genealogy of Sayyid Malik Jahān Shāh / Sayyid 'Umar Yamghī | |
| 3. | Genealogy of Mu'allim Şādiq | |
| ٦. | denealogy of Mid affilm şadıq | 120 |
| IV. C | Other documents related to religious matters | |
| 1. | Memorandum on sayyids | 121 |
| 2. | Prayer (du 'ā) · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 122 |
| 3. | Prayer (du 'ā) · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 123 |
| 4. | Fatwā on Muḥammad Ḥakīm's complaint against Muḥammad Akbar Shāh Īshīkāqābāshī | 125 |
| 5. | Booklet published during World War II | 126 |
| V. O i | rders | |
| 1. | Order issued to Qāḍī Ijāzat Shāh in 1894 ····· | 131 |
| 2. | Appointment letter issued by Sayyid Amīr 'Abd al-Aḥad from Bukhara to Sayyid Mīrzā Ashraf Shughnānī in 1897 | 132 |
| 3. | Appointment letter issued by the commander of the Langar outpost to Mu'min Shāh in 1916 | 133 |
| 4. | Order issued by the commander of the Langar outpost to Aqsaqāl Mu'min Shāh and Ṣafar Muḥammad in 1917 ······ | 134 |
| 5. | Order issued by the commander of the Langar outpost to Mu'min Shāh in 1918 | 135 |
| 6. | Order issued by the head of the Civil Section Zaimkin to Rustam Shāh in 1919 | 136 |

| | 7. | Order issued by the Chief of the Pamir Military Border Region to the $q\bar{a}q\bar{t}$ of Shāhdara in 1919 | 137 |
|----|-----|---|-----|
| | 8. | Order on livestock issued in 1919 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 138 |
| | 9. | Order issued by Ground force captain Zaimkin to Qāḍī Rustam in 1920 ······· | 139 |
| | 10. | Order issued by Vice-Head of the Civil Section Mīrzā Sulaymān to Qāḍī | |
| | | Rustam in 1920 ···· | 140 |
| | 11. | Order issued by the Head of the Civil Section to Qāḍī Rustam in 1920 ······ | 141 |
| | 12. | Order issued by <i>ḥākim</i> Petr Zaimkin to Qāḍī Mullā Rustam in 1921 ······ | 142 |
| | 13. | Order issued by <i>ḥākim</i> Petr Zaimkin to Qāḍī Sayyid Rustam in 1921 ······ | 143 |
| | | | |
| VI | . D | eeds | |
| | 1. | Deed issued in 1747 | 144 |
| | 2. | Deed issued in 1752 | 145 |
| | 3. | Deed issued in 1893 | 146 |
| | 4. | Deed issued in 1895 ···· | 147 |
| | 5. | Deed issued in 1896 ···· | 148 |
| | 6. | Deed issued in 1898 ···· | 149 |
| | 7. | Deed issued in 1905 ···· | 151 |
| | 8. | Deed issued in 1907 ····· | 152 |
| | 9. | Deed issued in 1909 ···· | 153 |
| | 10. | Deed issued in 1909 ···· | 154 |
| | 11. | Deed issued in 1910 ····· | 155 |
| | 12. | Deed issued in 1911 ····· | 157 |
| | 13. | Deed issued in 1912 ···· | 159 |
| | 14. | Deed issued in 1912 ···· | 160 |
| | 15. | Deed issued in 1913 ···· | 161 |
| | 16. | Deed issued in 1913 ···· | 163 |
| | 17. | Deed issued in 1912-13 ···· | 165 |
| | 18. | Deed issued in 1913-14 ····· | 166 |

| 19. Deed issued in 1915 ···· | 167 |
|---|-----|
| 20. Deed issued in 1915 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 168 |
| 21. Certificate issued in 1915 ····· | 169 |
| 22. Deed issued in 1916 ····· | 170 |
| 23. Deed issued in 1916 ····· | 172 |
| 24. Deed issued in 1916 ····· | 173 |
| 25. Deed issued in 1916 ····· | 175 |
| 26. Deed issued in 1916 ····· | 177 |
| 27. Deed issued in 1917 ····· | 179 |
| 28. Deed issued in 1917 ····· | 180 |
| 29. Deed issued in 1918 ····· | 181 |
| 30. Deed issued in 1918 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 182 |
| 31. Deed issued in 1918 ····· | 183 |
| 32. Deed issued in 1918 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 184 |
| 33. Deed issued in 1918 ····· | 186 |
| 34. Deed issued in 1919 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 187 |
| 35. Deed issued in 1919 ····· | 189 |
| 36. Deed issued in 1919 ····· | 190 |
| 37. Deed issued in 1919 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 192 |
| 38. Deed issued in 1919 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 193 |
| 39. Deed issued in 1919 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 194 |
| 40. Deed issued in 1920 ····· | 195 |
| 41. Deed issued in 1921 ····· | 196 |
| 42. Deed issued in 1921 ····· | 197 |
| 43. Deed issued in 1922 ···· | 198 |
| 44. Deed issued in 1924 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 199 |
| 45. Deed issued in 1924 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 200 |
| 46. Deed | 202 |

| | 47. | Deed ···· | 203 |
|----|-------|---|-----|
| | 48. | Deed ···· | 204 |
| | 49. | Deed ···· | 205 |
| | 50. | Deed ···· | 206 |
| | 51. | Deed ···· | 207 |
| | 52. | Deed ···· | 208 |
| | | | |
| V] | II. I | Letters | |
| | 1. | Letter to Qāḍī Muẓaffar and Aqsaqāl Khudāyār in 1901-02 ····· | 209 |
| | 2. | Letter from Sayyid Husayn sent to Aqsaqāl Murād Husayn in 1910-11 · · · · · · · · · · | 210 |
| | 3. | Letter from Sayyid Yūsuf 'Alī Shāh sent to Mīr Muḥammad Raḥīm khān | |
| | | in 1915 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 211 |
| | 4. | Letter from the residents of Ritk and Wardj villages sent to Ṣāḥib in 1917 · · · · · | 213 |
| | 5. | Letter from Mīr Muḥammad Raḥīm sent to Īshān Qāḍī Rustam in 1919 · · · · · · · · · | 214 |
| | 6. | Letter from militiamen sent to the head of the Pāmīr-Shughnān Province in 1919 | 215 |
| | | | 215 |
| | 7. | Letter from Sayyid Nīr al-Dīn, from Hindūstān, sent to Khwāja Mu'min in 1922 | 216 |
| | Ō | Letter to Āq Qāḍī Muẓaffar ····· | |
| | | | 218 |
| | 9. | Letter to Mīr Sulṭān Shāh · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 219 |
| | 10. | Letter from Mīrza Muḥammad Zamān sent to Īshān Qāḍī Hamdam Shāh | 221 |
| | 11. | Letter to an uncle on the paternal side and his brothers | 222 |
| | 12. | Letter from 'Azīz khān Mīrākhūr sent to Īshān Qāḍī $$ | 223 |
| | 13. | Letter from Mullā Shīr Muḥammad, Mullā 'Alī and their sisters sent | |
| | | to Mullā Sayyidī | 224 |
| | 14. | Letter from Nawrūz Shāh sent to Shāh Sāḥib | 226 |
| | 15. | Letter from the residents of the Mountainous Badakhshān sent to Shāh Sāḥib | 228 |
| | 16. | Sample letter (inshā') | 230 |
| | 17. | Letter writing practice | 231 |