## Preface

The present work is one of the outcomes of a larger research project titled, "Uyghur intellectuals: Ideas and political activities in the modern and postmodern eras," which was undertaken at TIAS: Department of Islamic Area Studies, Center for Evolving Humanities, in the Graduate School of Humanities and Sociology at the University of Tokyo between 2011 and 2012.

The book presents the autograph manuscript, Turkic texts and a translation of the memoirs of Muhammad Amīn Bughra, a 20th century nationalist of "Eastern Turkistan" (Xinjiang), who can largely be seen as representative of his era. The work contains his previously unpublished memoirs, titled "Muhammad Amīn Bughraning Siyāsī Hayāti" (The Political Memoir of Muhammad Amīn Bughra) and "Muhammad Amīn Begning Qisqacha Tarjumaihāli" (The Brief History of Muhammad Amīn Beg).

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